# INITIATIVE PETITION TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

We, the undersigned, being qualified electors request the following initiated law be placed on the ballot as provided by law.

# **SPONSORING COMMITTEE**

The following are the names and addresses of the qualified electors of the state of North Dakota who, as the sponsoring committee for the petitioners, represent and act for the petitioners in accordance with law:

Steven Bakken, Chairperson	Mark A. Friese	Casey Neumann	Matthew Ruby
2029 Boston Drive	1010 Leonards Way	4429 Downing Street	1400 Golden Valley Ln
Bismarck ND 58504	Argusville ND 58005	Bismarck ND 58504	Minot ND 58703
Patrick K. Murphy	Todd Nagel	Rita K. Hoff	Whitney Montonye
816 70th St E	1722 Calgary Loop	2444 Timberlane Place	807 20th St NW
Williston ND 58801	Bismarck ND 58503	Bismarck ND 58504	Minot ND 58703
Patrick Hart	Jason Baggett	Eric Torgerson	Robert Claire Haas Jr.
9033 Briardale Drive	809 N 28th Street	135 Clarke Rd	3231 Moonstone Lane
Bismarck ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58501	Lincoln ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58503
David Hale	Jeff Wamsley	Tera Wentz	Chad R. McCabe
1113 Reeves Drive	1645 Cologne Dr	3425 Meridian Drive	801 South Port Loop
Grand Forks ND 58201	Bismarck ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58504
Scott Patrick Brand	Jacob Mittelsteadt	Natalie Allery	Jade Scherr
757 11th Ave W	3841 Knudsen Ave Apt 309	2827 Essex Loop	3803 High Creek Road
West Fargo ND 58078	Bismarck ND 58503	Bismarck ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58503
Zachary Wentz	Derrek Karch	Whitney Paul	Amanda Engesser
3425 Meridian Drive	2106 N 4th Street	5719 Gold Dr	1119 University Dr Lot 402
Bismarck ND 58504	Bismarck ND 58501	Bismarck ND 58503	Bismarck ND 58504
Jonathan O'Keefe	Devin Berger	Tiffany Eckroth	
110 Breezy Hills Cove	311 13th Street NW	4316 Cumberland Lp	
Grand Forks ND 58201	Mandan ND 58554	Bismarck ND 58503	

#### **PETITION TITLE**

The initiated measure would create a new chapter of the North Dakota Century Code. It would allow for the production, processing, and sale of cannabis and the possession and use of various forms of cannabis by individuals who are 21 years of age and older; direct a state entity to regulate and register adult use cannabis production businesses, dispensaries, and their agents; provide protections for individuals who are 21 years of age or older who use cannabis; provide penalties for violations of the chapter; preserve certain employer rights regarding use of cannabis products by employees; supersede local ordinances that otherwise would prohibit the purchase, sale, use, delivery, or growing of cannabis by or to individuals 21 years of age or older; and provide that fees must be appropriated for administration of this chapter.

#### **FULL TEXT OF THE MEASURE**

IF MATERIAL IS UNDERSCORED, IT IS NEW MATERIAL WHICH IS BEING ADDED. IF MATERIAL IS OVERSTRUCK BY DASHES, THE MATERIAL IS BEING DELETED. IF MATERIAL IS NOT UNDERSCORED OR OVERSTRUCK, THE MATERIAL IS EXISTING LAW THAT IS NOT BEING CHANGED.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA:

**SECTION 1.** Chapter 19-24.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

#### 19-24.2-01. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context indicates otherwise:

- 1. "Adult-use cannabinoid capsule" means a small, soluble container, usually made of gelatin, which encloses a dose of an adult-use cannabinoid product or an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate intended for consumption. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a serving of an adult-use cannabinoid capsule is ten milligrams.
- 2. "Adult-use cannabinoid concentrate" means an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate or extract obtained by separating cannabinoids from cannabis by a mechanical, chemical, or other process.
- 3. "Adult-use cannabinoid edible product" means a soft or hard lozenge in a geometric square shape into which an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate or the dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis is incorporated. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a serving of an adult-use cannabinoid edible product is ten milligrams and in a package is one hundred milligrams.
- 4. "Adult-use cannabinoid product" means a product intended for human consumption or use which contains cannabinoids.
  - a. Adult-use cannabinoid products are limited to the following forms:
    - (1) Adult-use cannabinoid solution;
    - (2) Adult-use cannabinoid capsule;
    - (3) Adult-use cannabinoid transdermal patch;
    - (4) Adult-use cannabinoid topical; and
    - (5) Adult-use cannabinoid edible product.
  - b. The term does not include:

- (1) An adult-use cannabinoid concentrate by itself; or
- (2) The dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis by itself.
- 5. "Adult-use cannabinoid solution" means a solution consisting of a mixture created from an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate and other ingredients. A container holding an adult-use cannabinoid solution for dispensing may not exceed thirty milliliters.
- 6. "Adult-use cannabinoid topical" means an adult-use cannabinoid product intended to be applied to the skin or hair. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in an adult-use cannabinoid topical is six percent.
- 7. "Adult-use cannabinoid transdermal patch" means an adhesive substance applied to the skin which contains an adult-use cannabinoid product or an adult use cannabinoid concentrate for absorption into the bloodstream. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in each adult use cannabinoid transdermal patch is fifty milligrams.
- 8. "Adult-use cannabis" means the dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis.
- 9. "Adult-use cannabis business" means a manufacturing facility or dispensary.
- 10. "Adult-use cannabis business agent" means a principal officer, board member, member, manager, governor, employee, volunteer, or agent of an adult-use cannabis business. The term does not include a lawyer representing an adult-use cannabis business in civil or criminal litigation or in an adversarial administrative proceeding.
- 11. "Adult-use cannabis consumer" means an individual, twenty-one years of age or older, who purchases approved adult-use cannabis products for personal use, but not for resale to others.
- 12. "Adult-use cannabis product" means adult-use cannabis, an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate, or adult-use cannabinoid product.
- 13. "Allowable amount of cannabis" means:
  - a. One ounce [28.35 grams] of adult-use cannabis; and
  - b. Four grams of an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate; and
  - c. One thousand Five hundred milligrams [1500 milligrams] of total tetrahydrocannabinol in the form of an adult-use cannabinoid product and no more than 300 milligrams of an adult-use cannabinoid edible product; and
  - d. Three cannabis plants and the cannabis produced by the plants if the cannabis produced is kept at the same location as the plants.
- 14. "Cannabinoid" means a chemical compound that is one of the active constituents of cannabis.
- 15. "Cannabis" is a genus of flowering plants within the Cannabaceae family and means all parts of the plant, whether growing or not; tetrahydrocannabinol contained within or extracted from any part of the plant; the seeds of the plant; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacturer, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seeds or resin. The term does not include:
  - a. Hemp regulated under chapter 4.1-18.1;
  - b. A prescription drug approved by the United States food and drug administration under section 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act [21 U.S.C.355]; or
  - c. The weight of any other ingredient combined with cannabis to prepare topical or oral administrations, food, drink, or other products, including cannabinoid products and cannabis-infused products.

- 16. "Cannabis accessory" means all equipment, products, and materials of any kind which are used, intended for use, or designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, concealing, injecting, ingesting, or inhaling cannabis, or otherwise introducing cannabis into the human body.
- 17. "Cannabis waste" means unused, surplus, returned, or out-of-date adult-use cannabis products, recalled adult-use cannabis products, unused cannabis, or plant debris of the plant of the genus cannabis, including dead plants and all unused plant parts and roots.
- 18. "Cardholder" means an adult-use cannabis business agent who has been issued and possesses a valid registry identification card.
- 19. "Department" means the department of health and human services or an agency, board, commission, or department designated by the Legislature.
- 20. "Dispensary" means an entity registered by the department as an adult-use cannabis business authorized to sell adult-use cannabis products.
- 21. "Enclosed and locked facility" means a closet, room, greenhouse, building, or other enclosed area equipped with locks or other security devices that permit access limited to individuals authorized under this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
- 22. "Manufacturing facility" means an entity registered by the department as an adult-use cannabis business authorized to produce and process cannabis and to sell adult-use cannabis products to a dispensary.
- 23. "Maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol" means the total amount of tetrahydrocannabinol and tetrahydrocannabinolic acid in an adult use cannabinoid concentrate or an adult-use cannabinoid product.
- 24. "Owner" means an individual or an organization with an ownership interest in an adult-use cannabis business.
- 25. "Ownership interest" means an aggregate ownership interest of five percent or more in an adult-use cannabis business, unless such interest is solely a security, lien, or encumbrance, or an individual who will be participating in the direction, control, or management of the adult-use cannabis business.
- 26. "Processing" or "process" means the compounding or conversion of cannabis into an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate or adult-use cannabinoid product.
- 27. "Producing", "produce", or "production" mean the planting, cultivating, growing, trimming, or harvesting of cannabis or the drying of the leaves or flowers of cannabis.
- 28. "Registration certificate" means written authorization provided by the department under this chapter permitting an adult-use cannabis business to engage in a specified activity authorized under this chapter.
- 29. "Registry identification card" means a document issued by the department which identifies an individual as a registered adult-use cannabis business agent.
- 30. "School" means an early childhood service licensed under chapter 50-11.1, a preschool, an elementary school, or a high school.
- 31. "Substantial corporate change" means:
  - a. For a corporation, a change of ten percent or more of the officers or directors, or a transfer of ten percent or more of the stock of such corporation, or an existing stockholder obtaining ten percent or more of the stock of the corporation;
  - b. For a limited liability company, a change of ten percent or more of the managing members of the company, or a transfer of ten percent or more of the ownership interest in the company, or an existing member obtaining a cumulative of ten percent or more of the ownership interest in the company; or
  - c. For a partnership, a change of ten percent or more of the managing partners of the partnership, or a transfer of ten percent or more of the ownership interest in the partnership, or an existing member obtaining a cumulative of ten percent or more of the ownership interest in the partnership.

- 32. "Tetrahydrocannabinol" means tetrahydrocannabinols naturally contained in a plant of the genus cannabis, and synthetic equivalents of the substances contained in the cannabis plant, or in the resinous extractives of the plant, including synthetic substances, derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical structure and pharmacological activity to those substances contained in the plant, including:
  - a. Delta-1 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers. Other names: Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.
  - b. Delta-6 or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical isomers. Other names: Delta-8 tetrahydrocannabinol.
  - c. <u>Delta-3, 4 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical isomers, since nomenclature of these substances is not intentionally standardized, compounds of these structures, regardless of numerical designation or atomic positions covered. Tetrahydrocannabinol does not include:</u>
    - (1) The allowable amount of total tetrahydrocannabinol found in hemp as defined in chapter 4.1-18.1; or
    - (2) A prescription drug approved by the United States food and drug administration under section 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act [21 U.S.C. 355].
- 33. "Total tetrahydrocannabinol" means the sum of the percentage by weight of tetrahydrocannabinolic acid multiplied by eight hundred seventy-seven thousandths plus the percentage of weight of tetrahydrocannabinol.
- 34. "Verification system" means the system maintained by the department for verification of registry identification cards.
- 35. "Immature plant" means a non flowering Cannabis plant that is no taller than eight inches and no wider than eight inches produced from a cutting, clipping or seedling. Plants meeting these requirements are not attributable to a licensee's maximum allowable plant count, but must be fully accounted for in the Inventory Tracking System.

## 19-24.2-02. Adult-use cannabis program.

No later than October 1, 2025, the department shall establish and implement an adult-use cannabis program to allow for the production and processing of cannabis and the sale of adult-use cannabis products to an individual who is twenty-one years of age and older, subject to the provisions of this chapter. A person may not produce, process, sell, possess, consume, transport, or transfer cannabis or adult-use cannabis products unless the person is authorized to do so in accordance with this chapter or by rule adopted pursuant to this chapter or is otherwise permitted to do so by law.

## 19-24.2-03. Adult-use cannabis business.

- 1. A person may not process, produce, or transfer adult-use cannabis products or otherwise act as an adult-use cannabis business in this state unless the person is registered as an adult-use cannabis business or is otherwise allowed to do so by this chapter or by law.
- 2. The department may not register more than:
  - a. Seven adult-use cannabis businesses with the sole purpose of operating as a manufacturing facility; and
  - b. Eighteen adult-use cannabis businesses with the sole purpose of operating as a dispensary.
- 3. The department shall establish an open application period for the submission of adult-use cannabis business applications. At the completion of the open application period, the department shall review each complete application using a competitive process established in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter and shall determine which applicants to register as adult-use cannabis businesses.
- 4. If the department revokes or does not renew an adult-use cannabis business registration certificate, the department may establish an open application period for the submission of adult-use cannabis business applications.

5. The department of commerce may not certify an adult-use cannabis business as a primary sector business.

### 19-24.2-04. Adult-use cannabis business - Authority -Ownership.

- 1. The activities of a manufacturing facility are limited to producing, processing, and related activities, including acquiring, possessing, storing, transferring, and transporting cannabis and adult-use cannabis products, for the sole purpose of selling adult-use cannabis products to a dispensary.
- 2. The activities of a dispensary are limited to purchasing adult-use cannabis products from a manufacturing facility and related activities, including storing, delivering, transferring, and transporting adult-use cannabis products, for the sole purpose of dispensing adult-use cannabis products to adult-use cannabis consumers.
- 3. The activities of a dispensary include providing educational material and selling supplies related to the consumption and storage of adult-use cannabis products. A dispensary may sell only supplies related to the consumption and storage of adult-use cannabis products to an adult-use cannabis consumer.

  All educational materials and supplies related to the consumption and storage of adult-use cannabis products are subject to prior department approval.
- 4. An individual or an organization may not hold an ownership interest in:
  - a. More than one manufacturing facility.
  - b. More than four dispensaries.
  - c. More than one dispensary within a twenty-mile [32.19 kilometer] radius of another dispensary.
- 5. A manufacturing facility and dispensary may not enter an agreement under which a dispensary agrees to limit purchases or sales of adult-use cannabis products to one manufacturing facility.

# 19-24.2-05. Adult-use cannabis business - Application.

- 1. The department shall establish forms for a registered compassion center registered as is defined in section 19-24.1 to be registered as an adult use cannabis business. The department shall also establish forms for an applicant to be registered as an adult use cannabis business. For an adult-use cannabis business registration application to be complete and eligible for review, the applicant shall submit to the department:
  - a. A nonrefundable application fee, not to exceed five thousand dollars.
  - b. The legal name, articles of incorporation or articles of organization, and bylaws or operating agreement of the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant.
  - c. Evidence of the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant's registration with the secretary of state and certificate of good standing.
  - d. The physical address of the proposed location of the proposed adult-use cannabis business and:
    - (1) Evidence of approval from local officials as to the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant's compliance with local zoning laws for the physical address to be used by the proposed cannabis business; and
    - (2) Evidence the physical address of the proposed adult-use cannabis business is not located within one thousand feet [304.80 meters] of a property line of a pre-existing public or private school.
  - e. <u>For a manufacturing facility applicant, a description of the enclosed and locked facility that would be used in the production and processing of cannabis, including steps that will be taken to ensure the production and processing is not visible from the street or other public areas.</u>
  - f. The name, address, and date of birth of each principal officer and board member, or of each member-manager, manager, or governor, of the

proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant and verification each officer and board member, or each member-manager, manager, or governor, has consented to a criminal history record check conducted under section 12-60-24.

- g. For each of the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant's principal officers and board members, or for each of the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant's member-managers, managers, or governors, a description of that individual's relevant experience, including training or professional licensing related to medicine, pharmaceuticals, natural treatments, botany, food science, food safety, production, processing, and the individual's experience running a business entity.
- h. A description of proposed security and safety measures.
- i. An example of the design and security features of adult-use cannabis product containers.
- j. A complete operations manual.
- k. A list of all individuals and business entities having direct or indirect authority over the management or policies of the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant.
- I. A list of all individuals and business entities having an ownership interest in the proposed adult-use cannabis business applicant, whether direct or indirect, and whether the interest is in the profits, land, or building, including owners of any business entity that owns all or part of the land or building.
- m. The identity of any creditor holding a security interest in the proposed adult-use cannabis business premises.
- 2. The department is not required to review an application submitted under this section unless the department determines the application is complete. The criteria considered by the department in reviewing an application must include:
  - a. The suitability of the proposed adult-use cannabis business location, including compliance with any local zoning laws, and the geographic convenience to access adult-use cannabis businesses for adult-use consumers throughout the state;
  - b. The character and relevant experience of the principal officers and board members, or of the member-managers, managers, or governors, including training or professional licensing and business experience;
  - c. The applicant's plan for operations and services, including staffing and training plans, and whether the applicant has sufficient capital to operate;
  - d. The sufficiency of the applicant's plans for recordkeeping;
  - e. The sufficiency of the applicant's plans for safety, security, and the prevention of diversion, including the proposed location and security devices employed;
  - f. The applicant's plan for safe and accurate packaging and labeling of adult-use cannabis products; and
  - g. The applicant's plans for complying with applicable testing requirements for adult-use cannabis products and cannabis.
- 3. Following completion of the review under subsection 2, the department shall determine whether the compassion center is eligible for adult use registration.

## 19-24.2-06. Adult-use cannabis business - Registration.

1. <u>Upon receiving notification by the department that an adult-use cannabis business application is eligible for registration, the applicant shall submit all of the following items to the department to qualify for registration:</u>

- a. A certification fee in an amount not to exceed ninety thousand dollars for a dispensary and one hundred ten thousand dollars for a manufacturing facility.
- b. <u>A financial assurance or security bond to ensure the protection of the public health and safety and the environment in the event of abandonment, default, or other inability or unwillingness to meet the requirements of this chapter.</u>
- c. The physical address of the proposed adult-use cannabis business; confirmation the information in the application regarding the physical location of the proposed adult-use cannabis business has not changed, and if the information has changed the department shall determine whether the new information meets the requirements of this chapter; and a current certificate of occupancy, or equivalent document, to demonstrate compliance with the provisions of state and local fire code for the physical address of the proposed adult-use cannabis business. It is not necessary for an applicant to resubmit any information provided in the initial application unless there has been a change in that information.
- d. An update to previously submitted information, including information about adult-use cannabis business agents.
- 2. <u>If an applicant complies with subsection 1 and holds a valid registration under chapter 19-24.1, the department shall issue the applicant a registration certificate, which must be included in the total number of cannabis businesses the department may register under section 19-24.2-03.</u>

## 19-24.2-07. Adult-use cannabis business - Renewal.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business registration certificate expires two years after issuance. An adult-use cannabis business may submit a renewal application at any time beginning ninety calendar days before the expiration of the registration certificate. An adult-use cannabis business shall submit a renewal application a minimum of sixty calendar days before the expiration of the registration certificate to avoid suspension of the certificate.
- 2. The department shall approve an adult-use cannabis business's renewal application within sixty calendar days of submission if:
  - a. The adult-use cannabis business submits a renewal fee, in an amount not to exceed ninety thousand dollars for a dispensary and one hundred ten thousand dollars for a manufacturing facility, which the department shall refund if the department rejects the renewal application;
  - b. The adult-use cannabis business submits a complete renewal application;
  - c. Inspections conducted under this chapter do not raise any serious concerns about the continued operation of the adult-use cannabis business; and
  - d. The adult-use cannabis business continues to meet all the requirements for the operation of an adult-use cannabis business as set forth in this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter.
- 3. If an adult-use cannabis business does not meet the requirements for renewal, the department may not issue a registration certificate and the department shall provide the adult-use cannabis business with written notice of the determination. If an adult-use cannabis business's certificate is not renewed, the adult-use cannabis business shall dispose of all cannabis and adult-use cannabis products in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter.

# 19-24.2-08. Adult-use cannabis business - Registration certificates.

A registration certificate authorizing the operation of an adult-use cannabis business must include:

- 1. The name and address of the adult-use cannabis business;
- 2. A designation indicating whether the type of adult-use cannabis business is a manufacturing facility or dispensary;
- 3. A unique license number issued by the department; and
- 4. Any other information deemed necessary by the department.

## 19-24.2-09. Adult-use cannabis business - Notification of changes.

- 1. Upon application of an adult-use cannabis business to the department, a registration certificate of an adult-use cannabis business may be amended to authorize a change in the authorized physical location of the adult-use cannabis business, or to amend the ownership or organizational structure of the adult-use cannabis business with the registration certificate. An adult-use cannabis business shall provide the department a written notice of any change described under this section at least sixty calendar days before the proposed effective date of the change.
- 2. A registration certificate authorizing the operation of an adult-use cannabis business is void upon a change in ownership, substantial corporate change, change in location, or discontinued operation, without prior approval of the department. The department may adopt rules allowing for certain types of changes in ownership without the need for prior written approval from the department.
- 3. The department shall authorize the use of additional structures located within five hundred feet [152.40 meters] of the location described in the original application, unless the department makes an affirmative finding the use of additional structures would jeopardize public health or safety or would result in the cannabis business being within one thousand feet [304.80 meters] of a property line of a pre-existing public or private school. The department may waive all or part of the required advance notice to address emergent or emergency situations.

# 19-24.2-10. Adult-use cannabis business - Agents - Registry identification cards.

- 1. <u>Upon issuance of an adult-use cannabis business registry certificate, the department shall issue a registry identification card to each qualified adult-use cannabis business agent associated with the adult-use cannabis business.</u>
- 2. <u>To qualify to be issued a registry identification card, each adult-use cannabis business agent must be at least twenty-one years of age and shall submit to the department all of the following registry identification card application material:</u>
  - a. A photographic copy of the agent's department-approved identification. The agent shall make the identification available for inspection and verification by the department.
  - b. A recent two-by-two inch [5.08-by-5.08 centimeter] photograph of the agent.
  - c. A written and signed statement from an officer or executive staff member of the adult-use cannabis business stating the applicant is associated with the adult-use cannabis business and the capacity of the association.
  - d. The name, address, and telephone number of the agent.
  - e. The name, address, and telephone number of the adult-use cannabis business with which the agent is associated.
  - f. The agent's signature and the date.
  - g. A nonrefundable application or renewal fee in the amount of two hundred dollars.
- 3. <u>Each adult-use cannabis business agent shall consent to a criminal history record check conducted under section 12-60-24 to demonstrate compliance with the eligibility requirements.</u>
  - a. All applicable fees associated with the required criminal history record checks must be paid by the department.
  - b. A criminal history record check must be performed upon initial application and biennially upon renewal. An adult-use cannabis business agent shall consent to a criminal history record check at any time the department determines necessary.
- 4. The department shall notify the adult-use cannabis business in writing of the purpose for denying an adult-use cannabis business agent application for a

registry identification card. The department shall deny an application if the agent fails to meet the registration requirements or to provide the information required, or if the department determines the information provided is false. The cardholder may appeal a denial or revocation of a registry identification card to the district court of Burleigh County. The court may authorize the cardholder to appear by reliable electronic means.

- 5. The department shall issue an adult-use cannabis business agent a registry identification card within thirty calendar days of approval of an application.
- 6. Within ten calendar days of a change in the cardholder's name or address or knowledge of a change that would render the adult-use cannabis business agent no longer eligible to be a cardholder, an adult-use cannabis business agent with a registry identification card shall notify the department in a manner prescribed by the department.
- 7. If an adult-use cannabis business agent loses the agent's registry identification card, that agent shall notify the department in writing within twenty-four hours of becoming aware the card has been lost.
- 8. If a cardholder notifies the department of items listed in this section but the nature of the item reported results in the cardholder remaining eligible, the department may issue the cardholder a new registry identification card with a new random ten-digit alphanumeric identification number within twenty calendar days of approving the updated information and the cardholder shall pay a fee, not to exceed twenty-five dollars. If a cardholder notifies the department of an item that results in the cardholder being ineligible, the registry identification card becomes void immediately.
- 9. An adult-use cannabis business shall notify the department in writing within two calendar days of the date an adult-use cannabis business agent ceases to work for be associated with the adult-use cannabis business. Upon receipt of the notification, that individual's registry identification card is void.
- 10. The registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent expires one year after issuance or upon the termination of the adult-use cannabis business's registration certificate, whichever occurs first. To prevent interruption of possession of a valid registry identification card, an adult-use cannabis business agent shall renew a registry identification card by submitting a complete renewal application no fewer than forty-five calendar days before the expiration date of the existing registry identification card.

# 19-24.2-11. Registry identification card - Nontransferable.

A registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent is not transferable, by assignment or otherwise, to another person. If a person attempts to transfer a card in violation of this section, the registry identification card is void and the person is prohibited from all privileges provided under this chapter.

# 19-24.2-12. Registry identification card.

- 1. The registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent must include:
  - a. The name of the cardholder;
  - b. The cardholder's affiliated adult-use cannabis business;
  - c. The date of issuance and expiration date;
  - d. A random ten-digit alphanumeric identification number containing at least four numbers and at least four letters which is unique to the cardholder;
  - e. A photograph of the cardholder; and
  - f. The phone number or website address at which the card can be verified.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section or rule adopted under this chapter, a registry identification card expiration date is one year after the date of issuance.

## 19-24.2-13. Adult-use cannabis business - Adult-use cannabis agents - Suspension - Revocation.

- 1. The department may suspend or revoke the registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent or a registration certificate of an adult-use cannabis business for a material misstatement by an applicant in an application or renewal.
- 2. The department may suspend or revoke a registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent or registration certificate of an adult-use cannabis business for a violation of this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
- 3. If an adult-use cannabis business agent or an adult-use cannabis business sells or otherwise transfers cannabis or adult-use cannabis products to a person not authorized to possess cannabis or adult-use cannabis products under this chapter, the department may suspend or revoke the registry identification card of the adult-use cannabis business agent or the registration certificate of the adult-use cannabis business, or both.
- 4. <u>If an adult-use cannabis business agent or an adult-use cannabis business sells or otherwise transfers cannabis or adult-use cannabis products in a form not authorized under this chapter, the department may suspend or revoke the registry identification card of the adult-use cannabis business agent or the registration certificate of the adult-use cannabis business, or both.</u>
- 5. The department shall provide written notice of suspension or revocation of a registry identification card or registration certificate.
  - a. A suspension may not be for a period longer than six months.
  - b. A manufacturing facility may continue to produce, process, and possess cannabis and adult-use cannabis products during a suspension, but may not transfer or sell adult-use cannabis products.
  - c. A dispensary may continue to possess adult-use cannabis products during a suspension, but may not purchase or transfer adult-use cannabis products.
  - d. An adult-use cannabis business agent or adult-use cannabis business may appeal a suspension or revocation of a registry identification card or registration certificate to the district court of Burleigh County. The court may authorize the adult-use cannabis business agent or adult-use cannabis business to appear by reliable electronic means.
- 6. <u>If the department revokes a registry identification card of an adult-use cannabis business agent under this chapter, the adult-use cannabis business agent is disqualified from further participation under this chapter.</u>

# 19-24.2-14. Adult-use cannabis business - Adult-use cannabis business agents- Violations - Penalties.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business agent or adult-use cannabis business that fails to provide a notice as required under this chapter shall pay to the department a fee in an amount established by the department, not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars.
- 2. In addition to any other penalty applicable in law, a manufacturing facility or an adult-use cannabis business agent of a manufacturing facility is guilty of a class C felony for intentionally selling or otherwise transferring cannabis or adult-use cannabis products in any form, to a person other than a dispensary, or for intentionally selling or otherwise transferring cannabis in any form other than adult-use cannabis products, to a dispensary.
- 3. In addition to any other penalty applicable in law, a dispensary or an adult-use cannabis business agent of a dispensary for intentionally selling or otherwise transferring adult-use cannabis products, to an individual who the agent knows is under twenty-one years of age, in a form not allowed under this chapter, or in an amount that the agent knows would cause the adult-use cannabis consumer to purchase or possess more than the amount of adult-use cannabis products authorized by this chapter is guilty of a class C felony.
- 4. In addition to any other penalty applicable in law, a dispensary or an adult-use cannabis business agent of a dispensary which intentionally sells or otherwise transfers paraphernalia, to an individual who is under twenty-one years of age, or in a form not allowed under this chapter is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. A dispensary or an adult-use cannabis business agent is not subject to prosecution under this subsection for selling paraphernalia to a

- registered qualifying patient who is nineteen years of age or older under chapter 19-24.1.
- 5. <u>In addition to any other penalty applicable in law, an adult-use cannabis business or an adult-use cannabis business agent that intentionally sells or otherwise transfers adult-use cannabis products in a form not allowed under this chapter is guilty of a class C felony.</u>
- 6. <u>An adult-use cannabis business or an adult-use cannabis business agent that knowingly submits false records or documentation required by the department to certify an adult-use cannabis business under this chapter is guilty of a class C felony.</u>
- 7. In addition to any other penalty applicable in law, if an adult-use cannabis business violates this chapter the department may fine the adult-use cannabis business up to one thousand dollars per violation, per day, and upon subsequent violations may impose a fine not to exceed five thousand dollars per violation, per day.
- 8. An individual who knowingly submits false records or documentation required by the department to receive an adult-use cannabis business agent registry identification card is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. An individual convicted under this subsection may not continue to be affiliated with an adult-use cannabis business.

## 19-24.2-15. Adult-use cannabis business - Transfer - Sale.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business shall comply with the transfer and sale requirements of this section.
- 2. Design and security features of adult-use cannabis products containers must be in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter.
- 3. A manufacturing facility or an adult-use cannabis business agent of the manufacturing facility may not transfer or sell cannabis or adult-use cannabis products directly to adult-use cannabis consumers. A manufacturing facility or an adult-use cannabis business agent of a manufacturing facility may sell adult-use cannabis products to a dispensary.
- 4. A dispensary or an adult-use cannabis business agent of the dispensary may not sell or provide adult-use cannabis products to an adult-use cannabis consumer in an amount greater than the allowable amount permitted by this chapter.
- 5. <u>Before selling or providing an adult-use cannabis product to an individual, a dispensary or an adult-use cannabis business agent of the dispensary shall verify the age of the individual by requiring the individual to produce one of the following pieces of identification:</u>
  - a. The individual's passport, issued by the United States or a foreign government;
  - b. The individual's driver's license, issued by the state or another state of the United States;
  - c. An identification card issued by the state;
  - d. A United States military identification card;
  - e. An identification card issued by a federally recognized Indian tribe; or
  - f. Any other identification card issued by a state or territory of the United States which bears a picture of the individual, the name of the individual, the individuals date of birth, and a physical description of the individual.
- 6. The department may adopt rules requiring a dispensary to use an age verification scanner or any other equipment used to verify the age of an individual for the purpose of ensuring that the dispensary does not sell adult-use cannabis products to an individual who is under twenty-one years of age.

  Information obtained under this section may not be retained after verifying the age of an individual and may not be used for any purpose other than verifying the age of an individual.

## 19-24.2-16. Adult-use cannabis consumers - Maximum purchase amount.

An adult-use cannabis consumer may not purchase or possess more than the amount of adult-use cannabis products authorized by this chapter and the maximum amount an adult-use cannabis consumer is authorized to purchase in a single transaction is:

- 1. One ounce [28.35 grams] of adult-use cannabis; and
- 2. Four grams of an adult-use cannabinoid concentrate; and
- 3. One thousand five hundred milligrams [1500 milligrams] of total tetrahydrocannabinol in the form of an adult-use cannabinoid product and no more than 300 milligrams of an adult-use cannabinoid edible product.

## 19-24.2-17. Adult-use cannabis business - Inspection.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business is subject to random inspection by the department. During an inspection, the department may review the records of the adult-use cannabis business, including the adult-use cannabis business's financial, inventory, and sales records.
- 2. The department shall conduct inspections of adult-use cannabis businesses to ensure compliance with this chapter. The department shall conduct inspections of manufacturing facilities for the presence of contaminants and accurate labeling of potency. The department shall select a certified laboratory to conduct random quality sampling testing in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter. An adult-use cannabis business shall pay the cost of all random quality sampling testing.
- 3. The provisions of chapter 54-44.4 do not apply to the selection of a certified laboratory required by this chapter.

# 19-24.2-18. Adult-use cannabis business - Pesticide and potency testing.

A manufacturing facility shall test cannabis for the potency of products and the presence of pesticides. If a cannabis test indicates the presence of a pesticide, the manufacturing facility immediately shall report the test result to the department and to the agriculture commissioner. Upon the order of the department or agriculture commissioner, the manufacturing facility immediately shall destroy all affected or contaminated cannabis and adult-use cannabis products inventory in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter and shall certify to the department and to the agriculture commissioner that all affected or contaminated inventory has been destroyed.

# 19-24.2-19. Adult-use cannabis business - Cannabis plant.

- 1. A manufacturing facility may have no more than ten thousand plants. For every five hundred plants in excess of one thousand plants a manufacturing facility possesses, the manufacturing facility shall pay the department an additional certification fee of seven thousand five hundred dollars. This fee is due at the time of increase and again at renewal of the adult-use cannabis business registration certificate.
- 2. A dispensary may not possess more than three thousand five hundred ounces [99.22 kilograms] of adult-use cannabis products at any time, regardless of formulation.
- 3. The department shall adopt rules to allow a manufacturing facility to possess no more than an additional fifty plants for the exclusive purpose of department-authorized research and development related to production and processing. These plants are not counted in a manufacturing facility possession amount and are not subject to an additional fee.

# 19-24.2-20. Adult-use cannabis business - Security and safety.

1. In compliance with rules adopted under this chapter, an adult-use cannabis business shall implement appropriate security and safety measures to deter and prevent the unauthorized entrance to areas containing cannabis and adult-use cannabis products and to prevent the theft of cannabis and adult-use

cannabis products.

- 2. An adult-use cannabis business shall limit entry to an area in which production or processing takes place or in which cannabis or adult-use cannabis products are held and access is limited to authorized personnel.
- 3. An adult-use cannabis business must have a fully operational security alarm system at the authorized physical address, which includes an electrical support backup system for the alarm system to provide suitable protection against theft and diversion.
- 4. An adult-use cannabis business shall maintain documentation in an auditable form for:
  - a. <u>All maintenance inspections and tests conducted under this section, and any servicing, modification, or upgrade performed on the security alarm system;</u>
  - b. An alarm activation or other event that requires response by public safety personnel; and
  - c. Any breach of security.

## 19-24.2-21. Adult-use cannabis business - Inventory control.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business shall comply with the inventory control requirements provided under this section and rules adopted under this chapter.
  - a. A manufacturing facility shall:
    - (1) Employ a bar coding inventory control system to track batch, strain, and amounts of cannabis and adult-use cannabis products in inventory and to track amounts of adult-use cannabis products sold to dispensaries; and
    - (2) <u>Host a secure computer interface to transfer inventory amounts and dispensary purchase information to the department.</u>
  - b. A dispensary shall employ a bar coding inventory control system to track batch, strain, and amounts of adult-use cannabis products in inventory.
- 2. <u>An adult-use cannabis business shall store the adult-use cannabis business's cannabis and adult-use cannabis products in an enclosed and locked facility with adequate security, in accordance with rules adopted under this chapter.</u>
- 3. An adult-use cannabis business shall conduct inventories of cannabis and adult-use cannabis products at the authorized location at the frequency and in the manner provided by rules adopted under this chapter. If an inventory results in the identification of a discrepancy, the adult-use cannabis business immediately shall notify the department and appropriate law enforcement authorities within seventy-two hours. An adult-use cannabis business shall document each inventory conducted by the adult-use cannabis business.
- 4. The provisions of chapter 54-44.4 do not apply to the selection of the information technology system selected by the department.

# 19-24.2-22. Adult-use cannabis business - Operating manual - Training.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business shall maintain a current copy of the operating manual of the adult-use cannabis business which meets the requirements of rules adopted under this chapter.
- 2. <u>An adult-use cannabis business shall develop, implement, and maintain on the premises an onsite training curriculum or shall enter contractual relationships with outside resources capable of meeting adult-use cannabis business agent training needs.</u>

# 19-24.2-23. Adult-use cannabis business - Bylaws and operating agreements.

As part of the initial application of a proposed adult-use cannabis business, the applicant shall provide to the department a current copy of the applicant's bylaws

or operating agreement. Upon receipt of a registration certificate, an adult-use cannabis business shall maintain the bylaws or operating agreement in accordance with this chapter. In addition to any other requirements, the bylaws or operating agreement must include the ownership or management structure of the adult-use cannabis business; the composition of the board of directors, board of governors, member-managers, or managers; and provisions relative to the disposition of revenues and earnings.

#### 19-24.2-24. Adult-use cannabis business - Retention of and access to records and reports.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis business shall keep detailed financial reports of proceeds and expenses. An adult-use cannabis business shall maintain all inventory, sales, and financial records in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The adult-use cannabis business shall maintain all reports and records required under this section for a period of seven years. An adult-use cannabis business shall allow the department, or an audit firm contracted by the department, access at all times to all books and records kept by the adult-use cannabis business.
- 2. At least once every two years, an adult-use cannabis business must undergo an audit performed by a private certified public accountant or a private licensed public accountant. In lieu of an audit, the department may authorize an adult-use cannabis business to engage a private certified public accountant or a private licensed public accountant to perform an agreed upon procedures engagement. The department must approve the agreed upon procedures engagement.

# 19-24.2-25. Adult-use cannabis business - Recordkeeping - Adult-use cannabis business agents - Registry identification cards.

- 1. Each adult-use cannabis business shall maintain:
  - a. In compliance with rules adopted under this chapter, a personnel record for each adult-use cannabis business agent for a period of at least three years following termination of the individual's affiliation with the adult-use cannabis business. The personnel record must comply with minimum requirements set by rules adopted under this chapter.
  - b. A record of the source of funds to be used to open or maintain the adult-use cannabis business, including the name, address, and date of birth of any investor.
  - c. A record of each instance in which a current or prospective board member, member-manager, or governor, who managed or served on the board of a business or not-for-profit entity and in the course of that service was convicted, fined, or censured or had a registration or license suspended or revoked in any administrative or judicial proceeding.
- 2. Each adult-use cannabis business agent shall hold a valid registry identification card.

# 19-24.2-26. Verification system.

- 1. The department shall maintain a confidential list of cardholders and each cardholder's registry identification number.
- 2. The department shall establish a secure verification system. The verification system must allow law enforcement personnel twenty-four-hour access to enter a registry identification number to determine whether the number corresponds with a current valid registry identification card. The system may disclose:
  - a. Whether an identification card is valid;
  - b. The name of the cardholder; and
  - c. The cardholder's affiliated adult-use cannabis business.

## 19-24.2-27. Protections.

Subject to the limitations of this chapter, but notwithstanding any other provision of state or local law:

- 1. An adult-use cannabis consumer is not subject to arrest or prosecution or the denial of any right or privilege, including a civil penalty or disciplinary action by a court or occupational or professional regulating entity for the acquisition, use, consumption, or possession of adult-use cannabis products or related supplies under this chapter.
- 2. It is presumed an adult-use cannabis consumer is engaged in the acquisition, use, consumption, or possession of adult-use cannabis products or related supplies in accordance with this chapter if the adult-use consumer is not in possession of adult-use cannabis products in an amount that exceeds what is authorized under this chapter. This presumption may be rebutted by evidence the conduct related to acquisition, use, consumption, or possession of adult use cannabis products or related supplies was not in accordance with this chapter.
- 3. A manufacturing facility is not subject to prosecution, search or inspection, or seizure, except by the department or the department's designee, under this chapter for acting under this chapter to:
  - a. Produce, process, or conduct related activities for the sole purpose of selling adult-use cannabis products to a dispensary; or
  - b. <u>Transfer, transport, or deliver cannabis or adult-use cannabis products to and from a department designee or manufacturing facility in accordance with this chapter.</u>
- 4. A dispensary is not subject to prosecution, search or inspection, or seizure, except by the department or the department's designee, under this chapter for acting under this chapter to:
  - a. <u>Purchase adult-use cannabis products from a manufacturing facility and conduct related activities for the sole purpose of selling adult-use cannabis products and related supplies, and provide educational materials to adult-use cannabis consumers; or</u>
  - b. Transfer adult-use cannabis products to and from a department designee or related manufacturing facility in accordance with this chapter.
- 5. If the action performed by the adult-use cannabis business agent on behalf of the adult-use cannabis business is authorized under this chapter, a registered adult-use cannabis business agent is not subject to arrest or prosecution or the denial of any right or privilege, including a civil penalty or disciplinary action by a court or occupational or professional regulating entity, for working or volunteering for an adult-use cannabis business.
- 6. The sale and possession of supplies related to possession and consumption of adult-use cannabis products by a dispensary is lawful if in accordance with this chapter.
- 7. The adult use of cannabis by an adult-use cannabis consumer or the producing and processing and the selling of adult-use cannabis products by an adult use cannabis business is lawful if in accordance with this chapter.
- 8. An adult-use cannabis consumer, adult-use cannabis business agent, or adult-use cannabis business is not subject to arrest or prosecution for use of cannabis accessories or possession with intent to use cannabis accessories in a manner consistent with this chapter.
- 9. A person in possession of cannabis waste in the course of transporting or disposing of the waste under this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter may not be subject to arrest or prosecution for that possession or transportation.
- 10. A person in possession of cannabis, adult-use cannabis products, or cannabis waste in the course of performing laboratory tests as provided under this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter is not subject to arrest or prosecution for possession or testing.

# 19-24.2-28. Personal use - Political subdivisions - limitations.

1. Subject to the limitations of this chapter, but notwithstanding any other provision of state or local law, the following acts may not be an offense under the

laws or ordinances of any local governing body in the state or be subject to a civil fine, penalty, or sanction, or be a basis for detention, search, or arrest, to deny any right or privilege, or to seize or forfeit assets under state law or the laws of any local governing body, if the individual is at least twenty-one years of age:

- a. Possessing, purchasing, using, ingesting, inhaling, processing, or transporting an allowable amount of cannabis.
- b. Without consideration, delivering, distributing, or dispensing an allowable amount of cannabis to an individual at least twenty-one years of age.
- c. Assisting another individual who is at least twenty-one years of age in any of the acts permitted by this chapter.
- d. Allowing property to be used in any of the acts permitted by this chapter.
- e. In or on the grounds of a private residence, possessing, planting, cultivating, harvesting, drying, processing, or manufacturing up to three cannabis plants, provided that:
  - (1) The plants and any cannabis produced by the plants in excess of 1 ounce must be kept in a locked space in or on the grounds of one private residence and may not be visible by normal, unaided vision from a public place; and
  - (2) Not more than twice the number of cannabis plants permitted under this subsection (1)(e) may be cultivated in or on the grounds of a single private residence simultaneously; and
  - (3) A person cultivating or storing cannabis plants under this subsection (1)(e) owns the private residence where the plants are cultivated and stored or has obtained written permission to cultivate and store cannabis from the owner of the private residence; and
  - (4) The plants are cultivated from seed; or
  - (5) The plants are cultivated from immature plants obtained from a registered adult-use cannabis business.
- f. Possessing, purchasing, using, delivering, distributing, manufacturing, transferring, or selling cannabis accessories to individuals twenty-one years of age or older.
- 2. An individual may not be denied parental rights, custody of, or visitation with a minor based solely on conduct permitted by this chapter, unless the individual's behavior is such that it creates an unreasonable danger to a minor.
- 3. An individual on release and awaiting trial may not be punished or otherwise penalized based solely on conduct that is permitted by this chapter.
- 4. The possession of suspicion of possession of cannabis without evidence of quantity in excess of the allowable amount may not, by itself, constitute the basis for detention, search, or arrest by law enforcement, or be the basis for the issuance of a search warrant.
- 5. Except when law enforcement is investigating whether an individual is driving or in actual physical control of any motor vehicle, snowmobile, implement of husbandry, motorboat, vessel, train, airplane, or other motorized form of transport while under the influence of cannabis, the following, alone or together, do not constitute reasonably articulable suspicion of a crime:
  - a. The odor of cannabis or burnt cannabis.
  - b. The possession or suspicion of possession of cannabis without evidence of quantity in excess of an allowable amount.
  - c. The possession of multiple containers of cannabis without evidence of quantity in excess of the allowable amount.

- 6. <u>Unless required by federal law, an individual may not be denied eligibility in public assistance programs based solely on conduct that is allowed under this chapter.</u>
- 7. An individual may not be denied by the state or local governing body the right to own, purchase or possess a firearm, or other weapon authorized by law based solely on conduct permitted by this chapter.

#### 19-24.2-29. Personal use - Penalties.

- 1. An individual who cultivates cannabis plants that are visible and recognizable as cannabis by normal, unaided vision from a public place is subject to a fine not exceeding two-hundred and fifty dollars.
- 2. An individual who cultivates cannabis plants that are not kept in a locked space at a private residence is subject to a fine not exceeding two-hundred and fifty dollars.
- 3. An individual who possesses, produces, or without consideration, delivers, distributes, or dispenses to an individual who is at least twenty-one years of age more than the allowable amount of cannabis, but not more than twice the allowable amount of cannabis is subject to a fine not exceeding three hundred dollars.

#### 19-24.2-30. Limitations - Penalties.

- 1. An adult-use cannabis consumer may use adult-use cannabis products at the following locations:
  - a. A private residence, including the person's curtilage, or yard; or
  - b. On private property, not generally accessible by the public, if the adult-use cannabis consumer is explicitly permitted to consume the adult-use cannabis products on the property by the owner of the property.
- 2. a. An adult-use cannabis consumer is prohibited from using or consuming adult-use cannabis products:
  - (1) In any public place, including an indoor or outdoor area used by, or open to, the general public, or on any form of public transportation.
  - (2) On the grounds of any adult-use cannabis business, unless allowed by the legislature or department rule; or
  - (3) In a motor vehicle as defined by chapter 39-01.
  - b. Unless a greater penalty is otherwise provided by law, an adult-use cannabis consumer who violates this subsection is guilty of an infraction.
- 3. An adult-use cannabis consumer may not undertake an activity while under the influence of cannabis if doing so would constitute negligence or professional malpractice. An adult-use cannabis consumer who violates this subsection may be subject to civil liability, criminal liability, or any other penalty as otherwise provided by law.
- 4. a. An adult-use cannabis consumer may not possess, use, or consume adult-use cannabis products:
  - (1) On a schoolbus or school van used for school purposes.
  - (2) On the grounds of any public or private school, including all facilities, whether owned, rented, or leased, and all vehicles owned, leased, rented, contracted for, or controlled by a public or private school.
  - (3) At any location while a public or private school-sanctioned event is occurring.

- (4) On state or federal property, including all facilities whether owned, rented, or leased, and in or upon any motor vehicles leased, rented, contracted for, or controlled by the state or federal government.
- (5) On the grounds of a correctional facility.
- (6) On the grounds of a child care facility or licensed home day care unless authorized under the rules adopted by the department of health and human services.
- b. Unless a greater penalty is otherwise provided by law, an adult-use cannabis consumer who violates this subsection is guilty of an infraction.
- 5. An adult-use cannabis consumer may not use or consume an adult-use cannabis product if the smoke or vapor of an adult-use cannabis product would be inhaled by an individual under twenty-one years of age. Unless a greater penalty is otherwise provided by law, an adult-use cannabis consumer who violates this subsection is guilty of an infraction.
- 6. An adult-use cannabis consumer is prohibited from operating, navigating, or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle, aircraft, train, snowmobile, or motorboat while under the influence of cannabis. An adult-use cannabis consumer may not be considered to be under the influence of cannabis solely because of the presence of metabolites or components of cannabis that appear in insufficient concentration to cause impairment. An adult-use cannabis consumer who violates this subsection may be subject to civil liability, criminal liability, or any other penalty as otherwise provided by law.
- 7. This chapter does not require:
  - a. A person in lawful possession of property to allow a guest, client, customer, or other visitor to possess or consume adult-use cannabis products on or in the property; or
  - b. A landlord to allow production and processing of cannabis of adult-use cannabis products on rental property.
- 8. This chapter does not prohibit an employer from:
  - a. <u>Disciplining or terminating the employment of an employee for possessing or consuming adult-use cannabis products in the workplace or for working while under the influence of cannabis. "Working" as used in this subdivision includes when an employee is on call.</u>
  - b. Adopting a reasonable zero tolerance or drug-free workplace policy, or any employment policy concerning drug testing, smoking, consumption, storage, or use of cannabis in the workplace or while on call if the policy is applied in a nondiscriminatory manner.
  - c. <u>Disciplining or terminating the employment of an employee for violating an employer's employment policies or workplace drug policy.</u>
- 9. An employer may consider an employee to be impaired or under the influence of cannabis if the employer has a good-faith that an employee manifests specific, articulable symptoms while working which decrease or lessen the employee's performance of the duties or tasks of the employee's job position, including symptoms of the employee's speech, physical dexterity, agility, coordination, demeanor, irrational or unusual behavior, or negligence or carelessness in operating equipment or machinery; disregard for the safety of the employee or others, or involvement in any accident that results in serious damage to equipment or property; disruption of a production or manufacturing process; or carelessness that results in any injury to the employee or others. If an employer elects to discipline an employee on the basis that the employee is under the influence or impaired by cannabis, the employer shall afford the employee a reasonable opportunity to contest the basis of the determination.
- 10. This chapter does not create or imply a cause of action for any person against an employer for:
  - a. Actions, including subjecting an employee or applicant to reasonable drug and alcohol testing under the employer's workplace drug policy, including an employee's refusal to be tested or to cooperate in testing procedures, and discipline or termination of employment, based on the employer's good-faith belief that an employee used or possessed cannabis in the employer's workplace or while performing the employee's job duties or while on call in violation of the employer's employment policies;

- b. Actions, including discipline or termination of employment, based on the employer's good-faith belief an employee was impaired as a result of the use of cannabis, or under the influence of cannabis, while at the employer's workplace or while performing the employee's job duties or while on call in violation of the employer's workplace drug policy; or
- c. Injury, loss, or liability to a third party if the employer did not know or have a reason to know the employee was impaired.
- 11. This chapter does not allow for processing or performing solvent-based extractions on cannabis if the equipment or process utilizes butane, propane, carbon dioxide or any potentially hazardous material, unless registered for this activity by the department.
- 12. This chapter does not limit any privileges, rights, immunities, or defenses of a cardholder as provided under law.
- 13. This chapter may not be construed to interfere with any federal, state, or local restrictions on employment, including the United States department of transportation regulation under title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, part 40, section 40.151(e) or impact an employer's ability to comply with federal or state law or cause it to lose a federal or state contract or funding.
- 14. Except where specified, this chapter may not be construed to prevent the imposition of penalties for unlawful conduct involving cannabis.

# 19-24.2-31. Rules.

- 1. No later than October 1, 2025, the department shall adopt rules as necessary for the implementation and administration of this chapter, including transportation and storage of cannabis and adult-use cannabis products, advertising, packaging, and labeling, standards for testing and testing facilities consistent with testing standards under chapter 19-24.1, inventory management, and accurate recordkeeping.
- 2. The department may adopt rules regarding the operation and governance of additional categories of registered adult-use cannabis businesses, including registrations that allow for only limited cultivation, processing, transportation, delivery, storage, or sale, registrations that allow for cultivation for purposes of propagation, and registrations intended to facilitate scientific research or education.

# 19-24.2-32. Confidentiality.

- 1. <u>Information kept or maintained under this chapter by the department which is designated as a trade secret or could be used to identify an adult-use cannabis consumer is confidential.</u>
- 2. <u>Information kept or maintained under this chapter by the department may be disclosed as necessary for:</u>
  - a. The verification of registration certificates and registry identification cards under this chapter;
  - b. Notification to state or local law enforcement of an apparent criminal violation;
  - c. Notification to state and local law enforcement of falsified or fraudulent information submitted for purposes of obtaining or renewing a registry identification card; or
  - d. Data for statistical purposes in a manner such that an individual person or adult- use cannabis business is not identified.
- 3. <u>Information submitted to a local government to demonstrate compliance with any security requirements required by local zoning ordinances or regulations is confidential.</u>

# 19-24.2-33. Report to the legislative management.

By July first of each year, the department shall submit a report to the legislative management. The report must be written in a manner such that no individual, person, or adult-use cannabis business can be identified and must include:

- 1. The number and type of adult-use cannabis businesses;
- 2. Revenue and expenses of the department related to the implementation of this chapter;
- 3. Sales data by product type; and
- 4. Information for statistical purposes.

# 19-24.2-34. Fees to be deposited in Fund – Continuing appropriation.

The department shall deposit all fees collected under this chapter in the fund established under section 19-24.1-40. The department shall deposit in the fund all registration and licensing fees collected under this chapter. The department shall administer the fund. Moneys in the fund are appropriated to the department on a continuing basis for use in administering this chapter.

## **SECTION 2. Severability**

This measure shall be broadly construed to accomplish its purpose and intent. Nothing in this measure purports to supersede any applicable federal law, except as allowed by federal law. If any provision in this measure or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid or unconstitutional, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect other provisions or applications of the measure that can be given effect without the invalid or unconstitutional provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this measure are severable.

#### **SECTION 3. Effective Date**

This measure shall become effective thirty (30) days after it is approved by the People.

# **INSTRUCTIONS TO PETITION SIGNERS**

You are being asked to sign a petition. You must be a qualified elector. This means you are eighteen years old, you have lived in North Dakota thirty days, and you are a United States citizen. All signers shall also legibly print their name, complete residential address or rural route or general delivery address, and the date of signing on the petition. Every qualified elector signing a petition must do so in the presence of the individual circulating the petition.

# **QUALIFIED ELECTORS**

Month/Day /Year	PRINTED Name of Qualified Elector	SIGNED  Name of Qualified Elector	Residential Address or Complete Rural Route or General Delivery Address	City, State, Zip Code
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				

Month/Day /Year	PRINTED Name of Qualified Elector	SIGNED  Name of Qualified Elector	Residential Address or Complete Rural Route or General Delivery Address	City, State, Zip Code
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				

Month/Day /Year	PRINTED Name of Qualified Elector	SIGNED  Name of Qualified Elector	Residential Address or Complete Rural Route or General Delivery Address	City, State, Zip Code
25				
26				
27				
28				
29				
30				
31				
32				
33				
34				
35				
36				
37				

Month/Day /Year	PRINTED  Name of Qualified Elector	SIGNED  Name of Qualified Elector	Residential Address or Complete Rural Route or General Delivery Address	City, State, Zip Code
38				
39				
40				
41				
42				
43				
44				
45				
46				
47				
48				
49				
50				

State of North Dakota				
County of (county where signed)				
I,(circulator)	, being sworn, say that	l am a qualified	d elector; that I resid	de at
	(address)			;
that each signature contained on the attached individual whose signature appears on the att genuine signature of the individual whose national	tached petition is a qualifi			
				(signature of circulator)
Subscribed and sworn to before me on	, 20_	, at	(city)	North Dakota
(Notary Stamping Devi	ice)			
				(signature of notarial officer)